# JOURNAL<br/>TheOFENGLISH<br/>English LanguageLAANGUAGE<br/>Cachers' AssociationTEACHING

of India

# (A Peer-Reviewed Journal)

Vol. 62/5 September - October 2020 Rs. 15/-ISSN 0973-5208

ISSN 0973-5208

A forum for professional development

# **Journal of English Language Teaching**

Recommended by the Director of School Education (Proceedings D Dis No. 75301/76 dt 21 March 1979) and the Director of Collegiate Education (RC No. 11059 / J3 / 2000 dt 28 February 2000 )

The English Language Teachers' Association of India was registered on August 7, 1974 by the late Padmashri S. Natarajan, a noted educationist of our country.

### Periodicity

Journal of English Language Teaching (JELT) is published six times a year: in February, April, June, August, October and December.

### Contributions

Articles on ELT are welcome. Share your ideas, innovations, experiences, teaching tips, material reviews and resources on the net with your fellow professionals.

Length: About 2000 words maximum

There should be an abstract in about 100 words at the beginning and all the necessary information about all the references cited.

Please send a short note about yourself. You may give your name as you want it to appear in the Journal.

Articles should be sent only an an email attachment – **AS A WORD DOCUMENT** to: eltai\_india@yahoo.co.in (copy to: ramanipn@ gmail.com).

CDs and hard copies will not be accepted.

It should be declared that your article has not been published already and that it is not being considered by any other Journal.

Please go through the manuscript submission guidelines for authors published in our website (www.eltai.in).

The views expressed in the articles published in *JELT* are the contributors' own, and not necessarily those of the Journal.

### **Objectives of the Association**

- To provide a forum for teachers of English to meet periodically and discuss problems relating to the teaching of English in India.
- To help teachers interact with educational administrators on matters relating to the teaching of English.
- To disseminate information in the ELT field among teachers of English.
- To undertake innovative projects aimed at the improvement of learners' proficiency in English.
- To promote professional solidarity among teachers of English at primary, secondary and university levels.
- To promote professional excellence among its members in all possible ways.

The Journal is sent free to all the registered and active members of the Association. Our Literature Special Interest Group brings out a free online quarterly journal, *Journal of Teaching and Research in English Literature.* 

Our consultancy services include teacher training and bi-monthly meetings on current ELT themes relevant to the Indian context.

We host annual, national and international conferences and regional programmes on specific areas relevant to ELT today. Delegates from all over the country as well as from outside participate in them, present papers and conduct workshops.

# JOURNAL OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

## (A Peer-Reviewed Journal)

### VOLUME LXII, NUMBER 5, September-October 2020

# Our Founder Editor & Publisher: (Late) Padmashree S. Natarajan

2
3
13
19
24
25
`27
32
37
42
45
47

Printed and published by

Dr. K. Elango on behalf of the Society for the Promotion of Education in India

Correspondence relating to the journal, *Journal of English Language Teaching*, should be addressed to the Chief Editor at: ramanipn@gmail.com and that relating to the association, English Language Teachers' Association of India (ELTAI), to: eltai\_india@yahoo.co.in.

# ELTAI Website: www.eltai.in ELTAI Office: +91-44-26172789, 9344425159

The views expressed in the articles published in JELT are those of the authors only and do not necessarily reflect the stand of the editorial board.